

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2346

To amend the Immigration and Nationality Act to protect the well-being of soldiers and their families, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 18, 2019

Mr. THOMPSON of California introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## A BILL

To amend the Immigration and Nationality Act to protect the well-being of soldiers and their families, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Support and Defend  
5       Our Military Personnel and Their Families Act”.

6       **SEC. 2. FACILITATING NATURALIZATION FOR MILITARY**  
7       **PERSONNEL.**

8       (a) IN GENERAL.—Any person who has served honor-  
9       ably as a member of the Armed Forces of the United  
10      States in support of a contingency operation (as defined

1 in section 101(a)(13) of title 10, United States Code), and  
2 who, if separated from the Armed Forces, was separated  
3 under honorable conditions, may be naturalized as pro-  
4 vided in section 329 of the Immigration and Nationality  
5 Act (8 U.S.C. 1440) as though the person had served dur-  
6 ing a period designated by the President under such sec-  
7 tion.

8 (b) NATURALIZATION THROUGH SERVICE IN THE  
9 ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES.—Section 328  
10 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1439)  
11 is amended—

12 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “six months”  
13 and inserting “one year”; and

14 (2) in subsection (d), by striking “six months”  
15 and inserting “one year”.

16 **SEC. 3. TIMELY REUNIFICATION OF MILITARY PERSONNEL**  
17 **AND THEIR NUCLEAR FAMILIES.**

18 Section 201(b)(1) of the Immigration and Nationality  
19 Act (8 U.S.C. 1151(b)(1)) is amended by adding at the  
20 end the following:

21 “(F) Aliens who are eligible for an immigrant  
22 visa under paragraph (2) of section 203(a) and are  
23 the spouse, child, son, or daughter of an alien who  
24 is serving in the Armed Forces of the United  
25 States.”.

1 **SEC. 4. RELIEF FOR IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBERS OF AC-**  
2 **TIVE DUTY PERSONNEL.**

3 Section 245 of the Immigration and Nationality Act  
4 (8 U.S.C. 1255) is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
5 lowing:

6 “(n) RELIEF FOR IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBERS OF  
7 ACTIVE DUTY PERSONNEL.—

8 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Homeland  
9 Security may adjust the status of an alien described  
10 in paragraph (2) to that of an alien lawfully admit-  
11 ted for permanent residence if—

12 “(A) the alien makes an application for  
13 such adjustment, and is physically present in  
14 the United States on the date the application is  
15 filed;

16 “(B) the alien is eligible to receive an im-  
17 migrant visa and is admissible under section  
18 212(a) (except that paragraphs (4), (6)(A),  
19 (7)(A), and (9)(B) of such section shall not  
20 apply for purposes of this subsection);

21 “(C) an immigrant visa is immediately  
22 available to the alien at the time the application  
23 is filed; and

24 “(D) the alien pays a fee, as determined by  
25 the Secretary, for the processing of such appli-  
26 cation.

1 “(2) ELIGIBLE ALIENS.—

2 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The benefits provided  
3 in paragraph (1) shall apply only to an alien  
4 who is a parent, spouse, child, son, daughter, or  
5 minor sibling of an eligible member of the  
6 Armed Forces.

7 “(B) POSTHUMOUS BENEFITS.—An alien  
8 described in subparagraph (A) shall continue to  
9 be eligible for adjustment under this subsection  
10 for 2 years after the death of an eligible mem-  
11 ber of the Armed Forces whose death was the  
12 result of injury or disease incurred in or aggra-  
13 vated by his or her service in the Armed Forces  
14 or, if such death occurred prior to the date of  
15 enactment of this paragraph, for 2 years after  
16 such date of enactment.

17 “(3) ELIGIBLE MEMBERS OF THE ARMED  
18 FORCES.—In this subsection, ‘eligible member of the  
19 Armed Forces’ means any person who—

20 “(A) has served honorably in an active  
21 duty status in the Armed Forces of the United  
22 States; and

23 “(B) if separated from the service de-  
24 scribed in subparagraph (A), was separated  
25 under honorable conditions.”.

1 **SEC. 5. FACTORS TO CONSIDER IN INITIATING REMOVAL**  
2 **PROCEEDINGS AGAINST ACTIVE DUTY MILI-**  
3 **TARY PERSONNEL AND VETERANS.**

4 Section 239 of the Immigration and Nationality Act  
5 (8 U.S.C. 1229) is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
6 lowing:

7 “(f) CONSIDERATIONS FOR ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY  
8 PERSONNEL AND VETERANS.—

9 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A notice to appear shall  
10 not be issued against an alien who has served honor-  
11 ably at any time in the Armed Forces of the United  
12 States, and who, if separated from the Armed  
13 Forces, separated under honorable conditions, with-  
14 out prior approval from the Secretary of Homeland  
15 Security.

16 “(2) FACTORS.—In determining whether to  
17 issue a notice to appear against such an alien, the  
18 Secretary shall consider the alien’s eligibility for nat-  
19 uralization under section 328 or 329, as well as the  
20 alien’s record of military service, grounds of deport-  
21 ability applicable to the alien, and any hardship to  
22 the Armed Forces, the alien, and his or her family  
23 if the alien were to be placed in removal proceedings.

24 “(3) PROHIBITION.—An alien who has served  
25 honorably in the Armed Forces of the United States,  
26 and who, if separated from the Armed Forces, sepa-

1       rated under honorable conditions, shall not be re-  
2       moved from the United States under subparagraph  
3       (A)(i) or (B)(iii) of section 235(b)(1), section 238,  
4       or section 241(a)(5).”.

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